| **Variable** | **N** | **Mean** | **Std Error** | **Minimum** | **Lower Quartile** | **Median** | **Upper Quartile** | **Maximum** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  | | --- | | **Age** | | **ases\_post** | | **ASES\_pre** | | **Pain\_post** | | **Pain\_Pre** | | |  | | --- | | 29 | | 29 | | 28 | | 29 | | 28 | | |  | | --- | | 49.8 | | 87.5 | | 48.1 | | 1.5 | | 6.4 | | |  | | --- | | 2.1 | | 3.1 | | 1.8 | | 0.4 | | 0.3 | | |  | | --- | | 21.0 | | 46.7 | | 32.0 | | 0.0 | | 4.0 | | |  | | --- | | 44.0 | | 80.0 | | 41.0 | | 0.0 | | 5.5 | | |  | | --- | | 51.0 | | 96.7 | | 48.5 | | 0.0 | | 6.0 | | |  | | --- | | 58.0 | | 100.0 | | 53.5 | | 2.0 | | 7.0 | | |  | | --- | | 67.0 | | 100.0 | | 68.0 | | 8.0 | | 10.0 | |

Wilcoxon Rank Test (non-parametric method for paired t-test)

1. P<0.0001 for comparisons between ASES post and pre.
2. P<0.0001 for comparisons between pain post and pre.

Both p values are <0.05, which means there is a significant difference between ASES pre and post, as well as for Pain Pre and post.